## Pennsylvania

### Live Births, 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Total Births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>142,268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>19,306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Black</td>
<td>20,169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>14,496</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Infant Mortality

- **Infant Mortality, 2011-2013 average**
  - Infant Mortality Rate: 6.7
  - Rank: 31
  - Non-Hispanic White: 5.2
  - Non-Hispanic Black: 12.7
  - Hispanic: 7.0

### Birth Defects & Newborn Screening

- **Newborn Screening Requirements, 2016**
  - Number of Core Conditions Tested: 29

### Health Promotion

- **Prenatal Care, 2014**
  - Women who received early prenatal care: 75.5
  - Women who received late or no prenatal care: 6.6
  - Percent Children, 19-35 Months with Up-to-Date Immunizations, 2014
    - Polio: 93.5%
    - 4:3:1:3:1 Series: 80.2%
    - Varicella: 92.8%

### Preterm and Low Birthweight Births

- **Preterm Births, 2014**
  - Number: 13,291
  - Percent of Live Births: 9.4
  - Rank: 27
  - Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 8.7
  - Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 12.8
  - Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 9.7

- **Late Preterm Births, 2014**
  - Number: 9,268
  - Percent of Live Births: 6.5
  - Rank: 20
  - Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 6.2
  - Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 7.9
  - Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 6.7

- **Very Preterm Births, 2014**
  - Number: 2,287
  - Percent of Live Births: 1.6
  - Rank: 30
  - Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 1.3
  - Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 3.2
  - Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 2.0

- **Low Birthweight Births, 2014**
  - Percent of Live Births: 8.3
  - Rank: 31
  - Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 7.0
  - Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 12.8
  - Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 8.7

- **Very Low Birthweight Births, 2014**
  - Percent of Live Births: 1.4
  - Rank: 30
  - Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 1.1
  - Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 2.8
  - Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 1.7

### Access

- **Health Insurance**
  - Women Ages 15-44 without Health Insurance, 2014
    - Number: 282,947
    - Percent: 11.8
    - Rank: 16
  - Children Under 19 without Health Insurance, 2014
    - Number: 158,113
    - Percent: 5.5
    - Rank: 27

- **Income Eligibility Thresholds Under Medicaid, 2014**
  - (eligibility as percentage of federal poverty level)
    - Pregnant Women: 220%
    - Infants Ages 0-1: 220%
    - Children Ages 1-5: 162%
    - Children Ages 6-19: 138%

- **Income Eligibility Thresholds Under CHIP, 2014**
  - (eligibility as percentage of federal poverty level)
    - Program Name: CHIP
    - Pregnant Women/Maternity Care: 66.27%
    - Children Under 19: 319%

- **Medicaid Expenditures, by Enrollee Characteristics**
  - Women 19-44: 1,110
  - Children Under 19: 2,531
  - Total: 19,773
  - Women and Children as Percent of Total: 28%

- **CHIP Enrollment, 2014**
  - Enrollment: 2,584,455
  - Expenditures (in millions): $449

- **Federal Matching Rates for Medicaid and CHIP, 2014**
  - Medicaid: 51.82%
  - CHIP: 66.27%

- **Percent of Births Funded by Medicaid, 2014**
  - Total Enrollment: 2,531
  - Medicaid Enrollees: 3,542
  - Women and Children as Percent of Total: 28%

### Medicaid Enrollees by Select Characteristics (enrollees in thousands)

- Non disabled Women Ages 19-44: 529
- Children Under 19: 1,110
- Total: 2,531
- Women and Children as Percent of Total: 65%

### Medicaid Expenditures, by Enrollee Characteristics

- Women 19-44: 1,110
- Children Under 19: 2,531
- Total: 19,773
- Women and Children as Percent of Total: 28%

### Children Under 19

- Percent 5.5
- Number 158,113

### Children Ages 1-5

- Percent 162%
- Number 3,542

### Children Ages 6-19

- Percent 138%
- Number 19,773

### Women Ages 15-44

- Percent 11.8
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### Access

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### Additional State Data and the March of Dimes Data Book for Policy Makers may be downloaded at marchofdimes.org/advocacy/research-and-data.aspx
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- Infant mortality refers to death under one year per 1,000 live births.
- Preterm birth occurs before 37 weeks completed gestation.
- Late preterm birth occurs at 34 through 36 completed weeks gestation.
- Very preterm birth occurs before 32 completed weeks gestation.
- A low birthweight baby weighs less than 3 ½ pounds (1,500 grams).
- A very low birthweight baby weighs less than 3 ½ pounds (1,500 grams).
- 4:3:1:3:1 Series is four or more doses of diphtheria and tetanus toxoid and pertussis vaccine (DTaP), three or more doses of poliovirus vaccine, one or more doses of measles containing vaccine, three or more doses of Haemophilus influenzae type b vaccine, one or more doses of varicella.

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