

July 3, 2018

The Honorable Anna Eshoo  
241 Cannon House Office Building  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Leonard Lance  
2352 Rayburn House Office Building  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Representative Eshoo and Representative Lance,

The undersigned organizations committed to the health and wellbeing of mothers, infants, children and families applaud introduction of H.R. 6085/S. 3029, the *PREEMIE Reauthorization Act of 2018*, and support its swift passage.

Every day, one in ten infants is born premature in our nation. Preterm delivery can happen to any pregnant woman, and often its cause is unknown. Preterm birth is the leading contributor to infant death, and those babies who survive are more likely to suffer from intellectual and physical disabilities. In addition to its human, emotional, and financial impact on families, preterm birth places a tremendous economic burden on our nation. A 2006 report by the National Academy of Medicine found the cost associated with preterm birth in the United States was \$26.2 billion annually, or \$51,600 per infant born preterm. Employers, private insurers and individuals bear approximately half of the costs of health care for these infants, and another 40 percent is paid by Medicaid.

The original PREEMIE Act (P.L. 109-450) brought the first-ever national focus to prematurity prevention. For several years after its passage, preterm birth rates dropped by small but significant increments. Unfortunately, for the past three years, preterm birth rates have once again risen. In particular, troubling racial disparities in preterm birth persist, with black women experiencing preterm birth rates more than 50% higher than white women. Clearly, our nation must redouble its efforts to ensuring that every pregnancy and baby is as healthy as possible.

The *PREEMIE Reauthorization Act of 2018* demonstrates Congress's continued commitment to our most vulnerable infants and their families by supporting federal research and promoting known interventions and community initiatives. We applaud your sponsorship of this critically important legislation, and we strongly support its passage. If our organizations may be of further assistance, please contact Cindy Pellegrini at March of Dimes at [cpellegrini@marchofdimes.org](mailto:cpellegrini@marchofdimes.org) or 202/659-1800.

Sincerely,

1,000 Days

American Academy of Pediatrics

American College of Nurse-Midwives

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists

American Psychological Association

American Public Health Association

American Thoracic Society

Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs

Association of State and Territorial Health Officials

Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses

Birth Equity Collaborative  
California Breastfeeding Coalition  
Children's Dental Health Project  
Children's Hospital Association  
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia  
Cribs for Kids  
Every Mother Counts  
Every Woman CT  
Family Voices  
Ferring Pharmaceuticals  
First Focus  
March of Dimes  
MomsRising  
National Association of County and City Health Officials  
National Hispanic Medical Association  
National WIC Association  
Nurse-Family Partnership  
PCOS Challenge: The National Polycystic Ovary Syndrome  
Association  
Preeclampsia Foundation  
PremieWorld, LLC  
Prevent Blindness  
Rhode Island Chapter American Academy of Pediatrics  
Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine  
Society for Reproductive Investigation  
Stanford University