District of Columbia

Live Births, 2014

- Total Births: 9,509
- Non-Hispanic White: 2,966
- Non-Hispanic Black: 4,775
- Hispanic: 1,282

Infant Mortality

- Infant Mortality, 2011-2013 average
  - Infant Mortality Rate: 7.3
  - Rank: 45

Birth Defects & Newborn Screening

- Number of Core Conditions Tested: 30
- Newborn Screening Requirements, 2016
  - Number: 210

Health Promotion

- Preschool Care, 2014
  - Women who received early prenatal care: 70.1%
  - Women who received late or no prenatal care: 10.2%

- Percent Children, 19-35 Months with Up-to-Date Immunizations, 2014
  - Polio: 96.1%
  - 4:3:1:3:1 Series: 81.5%
  - Varicella: 95.0%

Preterm and Low Birthweight Births

- Preterm Births, 2014
  - Number: 915
  - Percent of Live Births: 9.6
  - Rank: 29
- Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 7.1
- Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 12.2
- Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 9.0

- Late Preterm Births, 2014
  - Number: 592
  - Percent of Live Births: 6.2
  - Rank: 13
- Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 5.3
- Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 7.3
- Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 6.0

- Very Preterm Births, 2014
  - Number: 210
  - Percent of Live Births: 2.2
  - Rank: 50
- Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 1.0
- Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 3.1
- Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 1.7

- Low Birthweight Births, 2014
  - Percent of Live Births: 9.8
  - Rank: 48
- Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 6.0
- Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 12.4
- Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 8.0

- Very Low Birthweight Births, 2014
  - Percent of Live Births: 2.1
  - Rank: 51
- Non-Hispanic White (2010-2012 average): 0.9
- Non-Hispanic Black (2010-2012 average): 3.0
- Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 1.6

Access

- Health Insurance
  - Women Ages 15-44 without Health Insurance, 2014
    - Number: 7,339
    - Percent: 4.1
    - Rank: 2
  - Non-Hispanic White: 2.0
  - Non-Hispanic Black: 7.3
  - Hispanic: 1.1

- Infant Mortality
  - Infant mortality refers to death under age one per 1,000 live births.

- Late preterm birth occurs at 34 through 36 completed weeks gestation.
- Very preterm birth occurs before 32 completed weeks gestation.
- A low birthweight baby weighs less than 3 ½ pounds (1,500 grams).
- A very low birthweight baby weighs less than 2 ½ pounds (1,000 grams).
- 4:3:1:3:1 Series is four or more doses of diphtheria and tetanus toxoid and pertussis vaccine (D Tap), three or more doses of poliovirus vaccine, one or more doses of measles containing vaccine, three or more doses of Haemophilus influenza type b vaccine, one or more doses of varicella.

- Income Eligibility Thresholds Under Medicaid, 2014
  - Pregnant Women: 324%
  - Infants Ages 0-1: 324%
  - Children Ages 1-5: 324%
  - Children Ages 6-19: 324%

- Income Eligibility Thresholds Under CHIP, 2014
  - Pregnant Women: 324%
  - Maternity Care: 324%

- Presumptive and Continuous Eligibility Under Medicaid and CHIP, by State, 2014
  - Presumptive Eligibility for Pregnant Women: Yes
  - Presumptive Eligibility for Children (Medicaid): No
  - Continuous Eligibility for Pregnant Women: 324%
  - Continuous Eligibility for Children (Medicaid): No

- Medicaid Enrollees by Select Characteristics (enrollees in thousands)
  - Non disabled Women Ages 19-44: 92
  - Children Under 19: 84
  - Total Enrollment: 234
  - Women and Children as Percent of Total: 76%

- Medicaid Expenditures, by Enrollee Characteristics
  - Women 19-44: $417
  - Children Under 19: $238
  - Total: $2,073
  - Women and Children as Percent of Total: 31%

- CHIP Enrollment, 2014
  - Enrollment: 7,085
  - Expenditures (in millions): $21

- Federal Matching Rates for Medicaid and CHIP, 2014
  - Medicaid: 70.00%
  - CHIP: 79.00%

- Percent of Births Funded by Medicaid, 2010: 67.9%

- Children Ages 0-1
  - Non-Hispanic White: 1.0
  - Non-Hispanic Black: 3.0
  - Hispanic: 0.9

- Children Ages 1-5
  - Non-Hispanic White: 7.1
  - Non-Hispanic Black: 12.2
  - Hispanic: 9.0

- Children Ages 6-19
  - Non-Hispanic White: 6.0
  - Non-Hispanic Black: 7.3
  - Hispanic: 6.0

- Late Preterm Births, 2014
  - Number: 592
  - Percent of Live Births: 6.2
  - Rank: 13
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  - Number: 210
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  - Percent of Live Births: 9.8
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- Hispanic (2010-2012 average): 1.6

Additional State Data and the March of Dimes Data Book for Policy Makers may be downloaded at marchofdimes.org/advocacy/research-and-data.aspx.

Early preterm care is pregnancy-related care beginning in the first trimester (1-3 months).

Late/no prenatal care is pregnancy-related care beginning in the 3rd trimester (7-9 months) or when no pregnancy-related care was received at all.
District of Columbia

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  - Infant Mortality Rate: 7.3%
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- Prenatal Care, 2014
  - Women who received early prenatal care: 70.1%
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Access
- Health Insurance
  - Women Ages 15-44 without Health Insurance, 2014
    - Number: 7,339
    - Percent: 4.1%
    - Rank: 2
  - Children Under 19 without Health Insurance, 2014
    - Number: 3,318
    - Percent: 2.7%
    - Rank: 4

Medicaid Enrollees by Select Characteristics (enrollees in thousands)
- Non disabled Women Ages 19-44: 92
- Children Under 19: 84
- Total Enrollment: 234
- Women and Children as Percent of Total: 76%

Women and Children as Percent of Total

Preterm and Low Birthweight Births

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